

CAMBRIDGESHIRE PENSION FUND

Pension Fund Board

26 April 2024

Report by: Head of Pensions

Subject	Governance and Compliance Report
Purpose of the Report	<p>To provide the Pension Fund Board with information on:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Pensions Dashboards (3) 2) McCloud (4) 3) Scheme Advisory Board (5) 4) The Pensions Ombudsman (6) 5) The Pensions Regulator (7) 6) Skills and knowledge opportunities (7) <p>The report also provides details of immaterial amendments made to policies or strategies as a result of Officer reviews (8).</p>
Recommendations	The Pension Fund Board are asked to note the Governance and Compliance Report.
Enquiries to:	<p>Michelle Oakensen Governance and Regulations Manager michelle.oakensen@westnorthants.gov.uk</p>

1. Background

- 1.1 This report provides an update on developments and issues that impact the LGPS that members of the Pension Board need to be aware of to fulfil their responsibilities to the Fund's key stakeholders.

2. Executive Summary

- 2.1 This report provides the Board with information on the following significant current issues which have an impact on the governance, management and administration of the Cambridgeshire Pension Fund.

- Pensions Dashboards (3)
- McCloud (4)
- Scheme Advisory Board (5)
- The Pensions Ombudsman (6)
- The Pensions Regulator (7)
- Skills and knowledge opportunities (7)

2.2 The report also provides details of immaterial amendments made to policies or strategies as a result of Officer reviews (8).

3. Pensions Dashboards

Pension Dashboard Programme

3.1 The Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) has issued a [written ministerial statement](#) providing an update on the [publication of connection guidance](#) which includes the new staging timeline for connecting to pensions dashboards. The ministerial statement can be found [here](#) and the connection guidance [here](#) .

3.2 The statement explains that following the amended [Pensions Dashboards Regulations 2023](#) and new connection deadline of 31 October 2026, the supporting guidance will detail when pension providers and schemes are expected to connect to dashboards, which will start from April 2025. The Pension Dashboards Regulations 2023 can be found [here](#) .

3.3 The timetable prioritises connection of the largest pension schemes and providers, so that crucial user testing can quickly take place at scale, with the first cohort expected to have completed connection by the end of April 2025. Whilst the timetable is not mandatory, it is a legal requirement that trustees, or managers of occupational pension schemes and providers of personal and stakeholder pensions have regard to this guidance.

3.4 The secretary of State for Work and Pensions published the guidance setting out a staged timetable for connection on 25 March 2024 confirming that all schemes and providers in scope are legally required to be connected to the pensions dashboards ecosystem and be ready to respond to requests for pensions information by 31 October 2026 at the latest.

3.5 All public service pension schemes need to connect by 31 October 2025 and the Cambridgeshire Pension Fund will be working to this confirmed date.

The Pensions Regulator dashboard checklist

3.6 The Pensions Regulator has published a blog encouraging schemes to follow their dashboard checklist. Cambridgeshire Pension Fund is progressing well against the checklist and is included as Appendix A of the report.

3.7 Project plan activities based on the LGAs connection guide will be undertaken in the following areas in order to connect to the Pension Dashboard:

- Governance
- Internal controls
- Connection
- Record keeping
- Budget
- Resource
- Data

PASA dashboard guidance

3.8 The Pensions Administrations Standards Association (PASA) has published Pensions Dashboards Connection Ready Guidance and a 'Call to Action'.

- 3.9 The Connection Ready Guidance explains what being 'connection ready' means and what a typical scheme plan could look like. It covers five main areas: governance, matching, value data, technology and administration. For each area, it describes the key activities, how to do them, why they matter and how to show that they have been done.
- 3.10 The Call to Action lists the top five actions that schemes need to take now to prepare for dashboards and can be found [here](#).
- 3.11 PASA will release further supporting materials in the next few months, such as practical tips for certain connection ready activities, checklist of key actions and outlines of connection ready decisions.
- 3.12 The Pensions Dashboards Connection Ready Guidance can be found [here](#).

4 McCloud

McCloud implementation guidance consultation

- 4.1 Draft statutory guidance regarding the implementation of the McCloud in the LGPS has been circulated by DLUHC which sought views from of the Local Government Pensions Committee, members of the LGPS scheme advisory board, representatives of LGPS administrators, representatives of fund actuaries, and LGPS pensions administration software suppliers.
- 4.2 The aim of the document is to provide guidance on a number of areas that would benefit from additional guidance when implementing the remedy. The guidance is intended to support administering authorities by achieving a consistent application of the remedy and providing guidance on how technical issues should be approached.
- 4.3 The closing date for responses was 12 April 2024 and the Cambridgeshire Pension Fund responded through the East Midlands Regional Group.

5 Scheme Advisory Board

SAB commissions report on the LGPS and Sharia law

- 5.1 In 2022, the Board received legal advice from Lydia Seymour (Counsel) on members opting out of the LGPS on the basis of their (principally Islamic) religious belief, and whether this might constitute unlawful discrimination. In order to give a definitive opinion, Counsel advised that she needed to understand better the basis of those beliefs and the extent to which they would be broadly shared across the Muslim community.
- 5.2 The Board commissioned Mufti Faraz Adam of Amanah Associates, an Islamic finance expert, to produce a report on Sharia law and the LGPS. The aim being to address any possible legal risk for scheme employers and to ensure the scheme is as inclusive as possible.
- 5.3 The report examines the issue from the starting point that the LGPS is an extension of the employer/employee contract. The report concludes that as a part of the contractual arrangement between employer and employees, Muslim employees can continue to contribute to, and benefit from, the excellent benefits offered by the LGPS.
- 5.4 In publishing the report, the Board made no claim of expertise on the matter of Sharia law and wishes to be clear that the report represents the views of the author and not the Board. More information can be found [here](#).

Annual Report Guidance

- 5.5 A workstream was established to review the 2019 guidance and identify changes required to streamline the current guidance and bring it up to date and draft guidance was approved by both the SAB's Compliance and Reporting Committee (CRC) and the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy Public Finance Management Board in February 2024.
- 5.6 The guidance will apply to 2023/24 annual reports which are due for publication by 1 December 2024 and later years. It is acknowledged it may be a challenge to report on all the new requirements for the 2023/24 reporting year, as changes to the recording and reporting of data may take time to implement. The guidance says pension funds should use their best endeavours to comply fully with the requirements but exercise judgement where, because of changes to the previous content, to do so would require disproportionate effort or cost.

Funding Strategy Statement (FSS) Guidance

- 5.7 The annual report guidance is close to completion and the CRC has agreed its next priority will be to revise the FSS guidance. This was last updated in 2016 and the aim is to create content in relation to:
- setting up of academies on conversion
 - use of employer flexibilities and deferred debt arrangements
 - employer representations around asset strategies and partial terminations
 - treatment of exit debts and credits
 - consultation with employers.

Economic Activity of Public Bodies (Overseas Matters) Bill

- 5.8 Ahead of the second reading debate on the Bill in the House of Lords on 20 February 2024, the Local Government Association published a further briefing on the Economic Activity of Public Bodies (Overseas Matters) Bill. The briefing includes matters raised in previous briefings for the House of Commons and suggested some amendments that the LGA would support. The Bill can be found [here](#).

Gender Pensions Gap

- 5.9 The Gender Pensions Gap working group met for the third time on 13 February 2024. It continued to explore what practical actions can be taken to address the underlying issues contributing to the pensions gap identified by the Government Actuary's Department (GAD) in the SAB commissioned reports.
- 5.10 As part of the four actions explored by the group, the SAB secretariat and LGA Workforce team will put on a virtual event for local government human resources (HR) professionals on 9 May 2024. The aim of the event is to improve awareness amongst HR practitioners, discuss what best practice already exists amongst employers and encourage them to review the information and pension communications available for their staff at key life points.

- 5.11 There was also a post in the LGA's Workforce blog in March 2024 and the publication of a frequently asked questions document to support administering authorities and employers to ensure members are able to make informed choices about their pensions throughout their working career, during key life events.

6. The Pensions Ombudsman Response to Court of Appeal ruling

- 6.1 TPO has expressed its disappointment about the recent Court of Appeal ruling that it is not a competent court for enforcing a dispute about a monetary obligation under section 91(6) of the Pensions Act 1995.
- 6.2 The ruling means that a TPO decision to allow recoupment / recovery from a pension is not enough to enforce it. The scheme also needs an order from a County Court.
- 6.3 The Department for Work and Pensions is supporting legislative changes to formally empower TPO to bring these disputes to an end without needing a County Court Order.
- 6.4 In the meantime, TPO has been working with stakeholders across the sector to review the management of such disputes to minimise the additional time and cost that has been added to the process. It has also published a recovery in overpayment cases factsheet to provide guidance to help schemes manage these disputes.
- 6.5 The response to the judgement can be found [here](#) and the overpayments cases factsheet can be found [here](#).

Interim chair of the Pensions Ombudsman appointed

- 6.6 DWP has appointed Anthony Arter as the Interim Chair of TPO. Anthony served as the Pensions Ombudsman for eight years until January 2023, followed by a period as the Deputy Pensions Ombudsman. He will serve as the Interim Chair until a permanent Chair is appointed.

7. The Pensions Regulator General Code of Practice

- 7.1 On 10 January 2024, the Pensions Regulator responded to the 2021 consultation on the new code of practice which came into force on 27 March 2024. It replaces Code of Practice 14 for public service pension schemes and brings together ten previous TPR Codes into one code.
- 7.2 The SAB's Secretariat is studying the Code closely to identify any new requirements for administering authorities and how the Code's requirements align with items on the SAB workplan, such as the SAB's 2021 Good Governance recommendations.
- 7.3 TPR's research on governance and administration shows that the LGPS already has high standards of governance in place. The Code provides an opportunity for funds to review current practices, but also presents challenges during what is already a busy time for the LGPS. Clarity is required on which parts of the Code apply to the LGPS, what these mean for administering authorities and how they should be applied in practice. The SAB will support authorities in understanding any new requirements in the Code and, where needed, will produce new or update existing guidance to help authorities with their responsibilities.
- 7.4 The new code of practice can be found [here](#).

Skills and knowledge opportunities

- 7.5 The Public Services Pensions Act 2013 and the Pensions Regulator’s Code of Practice (Governance and administration of public service pension schemes) require all members of the Pension Board to maintain the necessary skills and knowledge to undertake their role effectively.
- 7.6 If members of the Pension Board would like to attend any of the events listed in appendix A, please contact a member of the Fund’s governance team who will make the necessary arrangements if an invitation has not already been sent.
- 7.7 The Training Strategy was approved at the July meeting of the Pension Committee and members have until 24 July 2024 to complete the mandatory training modules. Please find the Training Strategy [here](#).

8 Cambridgeshire Pension Fund Policy/Strategy updates

- 8.1 In March 2023 the Pension Fund Committee agreed for all policies and strategies to be reviewed by the Committee on a three year cycle (unless stated otherwise) with Officer reviews to be conducted on an annual basis or as deemed necessary.
- 8.2 For the period the following non material amendments were applied:

Policy/Strategy	Review reason	Amendments made
Conflicts of Interest Policy	Annual review due	The approval, review and consultation section has been updated to reflect that annual Officer reviews will be conducted in addition to the three-year Committee review cycle.
Reporting breaches of the Law to the Pensions Regulator Policy	Annual review due	The General Code of Practice has been laid in Parliament and came into force 27 March 2024. As the reporting breaches of the law is a component of the Code, Officers will review in line with the new Code. No material changes are expected, and confirmation of the review will be reported to the Committee at the June meeting.
Risk Strategy	Annual review due	To review after March to align with the new General Code and to seek views on approach from our new governance advisors. As part of Local Pension Board discussions to also explore using an assurance mapping approach.
Cessations Policy	Annual review due	The review is slightly delayed whilst the outcome of the actuarial procurement was awaited. The results of the review will be reported to the Committee at the June meeting and to the Board at the July meeting.

- 8.3 The amended Conflict of Interest Policy has been published to the website.
- 8.4 In addition the Cyber Hygiene Guidelines have also been reviewed in line with the relevant module in the new General Code and the Pension Regulators cyber security principles guidance. A copy will be circulated to all Committee and Board members.

9 Relevant Pension Fund Objectives

Have robust governance arrangements in place, to facilitate informed decision making, supported by appropriate advice, policies and strategies, whilst ensuring compliance with appropriate legislation and statutory guidance. <i>Objective 1</i>
Manage the Fund in a fair and equitable manner, having regard to what is in the best interest of the Fund's stakeholders, particularly the scheme members and employers. <i>Objective 2</i>
Ensure the relevant stakeholders responsible for managing, governing and administering the Fund, understand their roles and responsibilities and have the appropriate skills and knowledge to ensure those attributes are maintained in a changing environment. <i>Objective 3</i>
To continually monitor and manage risk, ensuring the relevant stakeholders are able to mitigate risk where appropriate.

10. Implications (including financial implications)

Resources and Financial

10.1 There are no resources or financial implications arising from the report.

Legal

10.2 There are no legal implications directly arising from this "for information" report. Any legal implications arising from the issues discussed will be identified and highlighted at the appropriate time.

Risk Management

10.3 The Constitution Section 4.8 para 1.3 states that the Pension Committee has "Authority to develop and maintain a skills and knowledge framework for all Pension Committee and Investment sub-committee members and for all officers of the Fund including;

- (i) Determining the Fund's knowledge and skills framework;
- (ii) Identifying training requirements;
- (iii) Developing training plans; and
- (iv) Monitoring attendance at training events.

10.4 This report ensures on-going compliance with the above and that the Pension Committee is up to date with:

- New or amending legislation affecting the LGPS;
- Relevant activities of the LGPS Scheme Advisory Board and the Pensions Regulator that concern the governance of the (LGPS) on a national and local basis; and
- Skills and knowledge opportunities.

10.5 The mitigated risks associated with this report has been captured in the Fund's risk register as detailed below -

Risk	Residual risk rating
Those charged with governance are unable to fulfil their responsibilities effectively	Green
Failure to administer the scheme in line with regulations and guidance.	Green
Failure to provide relevant information to the Pension Fund Committee/Pension Board to enable informed decision making	Green

10.6 The Fund's risk register can be found on the Pensions website: [Cambridgeshire Pension](#)

[Fund Risk Register.](#)

Consultation

- 10.7 The Fund is kept updated with developments and consultations via various sources such as the Local Government Association, The Pensions Regulator and Scheme Advisory Board. No consultation was required for this report.

Appendices

- 10.8 Appendix 1 Cambridgeshire Pension Fund Training Plan
- 10.9 Appendix 2 Progress made against the Pension Regulators dashboard checklist

Checklist of Key Approvals	
Has this report been cleared by Head of Pensions?	Mark Whitby – 26/03/2024