



CAMBRIDGESHIRE AND PETERBOROUGH FIRE AUTHORITY

Combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report: Year ended 31 March 2023

Report to the Policy and Resource Committee

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Welcome

Introduction

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This is our combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report to the Policy and Resource Committee of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority. The National Audit Office has issued Local Audit Reset and Recovery Implementation Guidance (LARRIGs) to support the reset and recovery of local audit in England. LARRIG 02 states that the frequency with which matters are communicated to Those Charged With Governance may be less in the circumstances created by backstop arrangements and that it may therefore be appropriate to include all communications relevant to an audit within a single document. In line with this guidance, we have prepared a combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report.

This combined report is an integral part of our communication strategy with you. It summarises the overall audit strategy for the year ended 31 March 2023 in respect of our audit of the financial statements and use of resources; comprising materiality and key audit risks. It also summarises the results of our audit of the Authority for the year ended 31 March 2023, including areas requiring further discussion and/or the attention of the Policy and Resource Committee. We look forward to discussing these matters with you at the Planning and Resource Committee meeting on 28 November 2024, and to receiving your input. In the meantime, if you would like to discuss any aspects in advance of the meeting we would be happy to do so.

We note this report is being received by the Policy and Resources Committee, as such it should be shared and approved by Overview and Scrutiny Committee as the Fire Authority's Audit Committee. This report contains matters which should properly be considered by Fire Authority Committee. We expect that the Audit Committee will refer such matters to Fire Authority, together with any recommendations, as it considers appropriate.

We would also like to take this opportunity to thank management and staff of the Authority for the co-operation and assistance provided during the audit.

Rachel Brittain, Key Audit Partner
For and on behalf of **BDO LLP**

22 November 2024



Rachel Brittain
Key Audit Partner

e:rachel.brittain@bdo.co.uk
m: +44 (0)7971 716 487



Wanda Khonjwayo
Audit Manager

e:wanda.khonjwayo@bdo.co.uk
m: +44 (0)7501 898 670

Overview

Audit scope and objectives

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Reporting	Objectives
Auditing standards	We will perform our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing UK (ISAs (UK)) and relevant guidance published by the National Audit Office.
Local Audit Reset and Recovery Implementation Guidance (LARRIGs) and Code of Audit Practice	We will perform our audit in accordance with LARRIGs and the Code of Audit Practice 2024 published by the National Audit Office.
Financial statements	We will express an opinion on the Authority's financial statements, prepared in accordance with the CIPFA Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting 2022/23 and other directions.
Additional powers and duties	Where necessary we may be required to: issue of a report in the public interest; make a written recommendation to the Authority; allow local electors to raise questions and objections on the accounts; or exercise legal powers to apply to the courts for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law, issue an advisory notice or an application for a judicial review.
Use of resources and Auditor's Annual Report	<p>We will provide a commentary on the Authority's arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The commentary will explain the work that we have undertaken and highlight any significant weaknesses identified, along with any recommendations for improvement. The commentary will also draw attention to emerging or developing issues which may not represent significant weaknesses, but which may nevertheless require attention from the Authority.</p> <p>The Auditor's Annual Report is required to be published by the Authority.</p>

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This summary provides an overview of the audit matters that we believe are important to the audit of the financial statements for Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority for the year ended 31 March 2023.

It is also intended to promote effective communication and discussion and to ensure that the results of the audit appropriately incorporate input from those charged with governance.

Responsible financial officer (RFO)

The Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 require the Treasurer, as RFO, to sign and date the statement of accounts, and confirm that they are satisfied that it presents a true and fair view of:

- the financial position of the authority at the end of the financial year to which it relates; and
- that authority's income and expenditure for that financial year.

Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve the RFO nor those charged with governance of their responsibilities for the preparation of the statement of accounts.

Overview

Our audit work is complete, and we anticipate issuing our audit opinion on the Authority's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023.

No restrictions were placed on our work by management.

Circumstances that affect the form and content of the auditor's report

There has been a deterioration in the timeliness of local audit in recent years leading to a persistent and significant backlog of audit opinions. Across England, the backlog of outstanding audit opinions stood at 771 at 31 December 2023 and is estimated to increase to around 1,000 later this year. In February 2024, the Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities published 'Local audit delays: Joint statement on update to proposals to clear the backlog and embed timely audit'. This joint statement confirmed that:

"The issues facing local audit are widely recognised as multi-faceted and complex with no single cause or solution".

The factors contributing to the delay in issuing an audit opinion on the financial statements of the Authority for the year ended 31 March 2023 include, but are not limited to:

- increased regulator expectations on auditors
- difficulties in attracting, developing and retaining staff to perform local audit work
- the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic

Over the last year, organisations involved in the regulation and oversight of local body financial reporting and audit have been working collectively to agree a proposed solution to clear the outstanding historical audit opinions and ensure that delays do not return.

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To clear the backlog of historical accounts and ‘reset’ the system, the Accounts and Audit (Amendment) Regulations 2024 require local bodies to publish audited financial statements for all outstanding years up to and including 2022/23 by 13 December 2024 (‘the backstop date’). In addition, the National Audit Office has made changes to the Code of Audit Practice to require local auditors to comply with backstop dates by giving their opinions in time for audited accounts to be published.

The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence to support the opinion and fulfil the objectives of all relevant ISAs (UK). Consequently, this prevents us from meeting the overall objectives of an audit as set out in ISA (UK) 200 ‘*Overall Objectives of the Independent Auditor and the Conduct of an Audit in Accordance with International Standards on Auditing*’. Therefore, the backstop date has created circumstances which require us to consider modifying our opinion on [insert name of local authority]’s financial statements.

Significant difficulties encountered during the audit

ISAs (UK) require us to report to you any significant difficulties we have encountered during the audit. As previously outlined, the backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence to support the opinion and fulfil the objectives of all relevant ISAs (UK). Therefore, the backstop date represents a significant difficulty that we have encountered during the audit.

Audit report

The Accounts and Audit (Amendment) Regulations 2024 require the Authority to publish audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 by 13 December 2024. We have not been able to obtain all the necessary audit evidence upon which to form an opinion since there was insufficient time to perform all necessary audit procedures by this date. As a result, we are unable to conclude that the Authority’s financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 as a whole are free from material misstatement. We have concluded that the possible effects on the financial statements of undetected misstatements arising from this matter could be both material and pervasive.

Therefore, we anticipate issuing a disclaimer of opinion on the financial statements as set out on page 24.

Use of resources

We have no significant weaknesses to report at this stage in respect of the Authority’s value for money arrangements.

Independence

We confirm that the firm and its partners and staff involved in the audit are independent of the Authority in accordance with the Financial Reporting Council’s (FRC’s) Ethical Standard.

The numbers

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This summary provides an overview of the audit scope and materiality for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Audit scope

The scope of the audit is determined by the National Audit Office's Code of Audit Practice that sets out what local auditors are required to do to fulfil their statutory responsibilities under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. This includes: auditing the financial statements; reviewing the arrangements to secure value for money through the economic, efficient and effective use of its resources; and, where appropriate, exercising the auditor's wider reporting powers and duties. Our approach is designed to ensure we obtain the requisite level of assurance in accordance with applicable laws, appropriate standards and guidance issued by the National Audit Office.

Materiality

Materiality has been set at 2.5% of gross expenditure for the period (prior year 2.5%) and is outlined in the adjacent chart. For reporting purposes, we consider misstatements of less than £36,000 (2022: £32,000) to be trivial unless the misstatement is indicative of fraud.

Authority's responsibilities

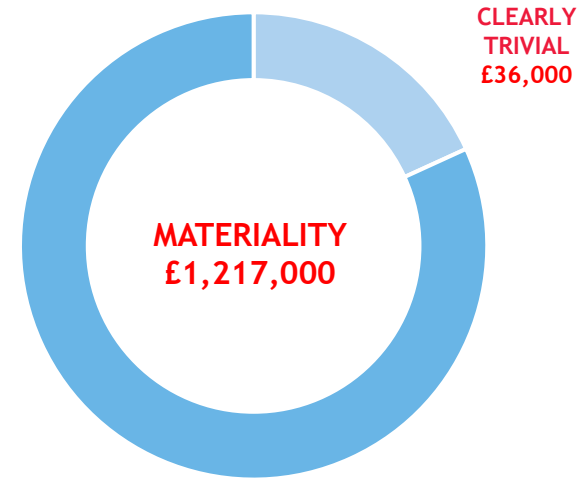
The Section 151 Treasurer is responsible for the preparation of the Statement of Accounts and for being satisfied that these show a true and fair view in accordance with CIPFA Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting 2022/23, applicable accounting standards or other direction under the circumstances. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve management nor those charged with governance of their responsibilities for the preparation of the financial statements.

Material misstatements

We did not identify any material misstatements.

Unadjusted audit differences

We did not identify any audit differences that have not been adjusted for.



Overview of risks

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We assessed the following matters as being the most significant risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, or those where we consider there to be an elevated risk of material misstatement. These include those risks which had the greatest effect on: the overall audit strategy; the allocation of resources in the audit and the directing of the efforts of the engagement team.

The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary risk assessment procedures. Therefore, we have not been able to meet the objective of ISA (UK) 315 *Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatement*, which is to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, at the financial statement and assertion levels thereby providing a basis for designing and implementing responses to the assessed risks of material misstatement. Had we met the objective of ISA (UK) 315, we may have identified additional risks to those listed below.

#	Audit Risk	Significant or Elevated Risk	Fraud risk present	Significant management estimates & judgements	Specific Letter of Representation Point
1	Management override of controls	Significant	Yes	Yes	Yes
2	Expenditure cut-off	Significant	Yes	Yes	No
3	Valuation of land and buildings	Significant	No	Yes	Yes
4	Valuation of net pension asset/liability	Significant	No	Yes	Yes

Risk 1

Management override of controls

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	C	E	A	V	P	2022/23	2021/22
Management override	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	All transactions and balances	All transactions and balances

Risk description

- ▶ Management has the ability to manipulate accounting records and override controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, it is a risk of material misstatement due to fraud and thus a significant risk

Work performed and results

- ▶ The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures in response to the risk identified. We were therefore unable to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence in respect of this risk.

Key to audit assertions:

C - Completeness

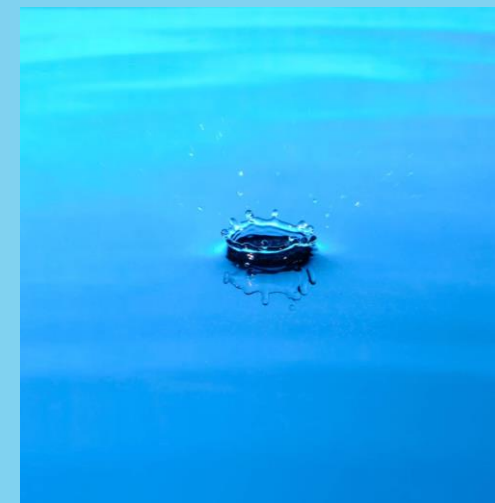
A - Accuracy

P - Presentation

E - Existence

V - Valuation

● Significant risk
Elevated risk
Moderate risk
● Fraud risk
● Significant management estimates & judgements



Risk 2

Expenditure cut-off

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	C	E	A	V	P	2022/23	2021/22
Expenditure around year end	✓					All expenditure around year end	All expenditure around year end

Risk description

- ▶ For net-spending bodies in the public sector there is also risk of fraud related to expenditure. For the Authority, we consider the risk of fraud to be in respect of the cut-off of expenditure at year-end.

Work performed and results

- ▶ The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures in response to the risk identified. We were therefore unable to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence in respect of this risk.

Key to audit assertions

C - Completeness A - Accuracy P - Presentation
 E - Existence V - Valuation

● Significant risk
Elevated risk
Moderate risk
● Fraud risk
● Significant management estimates & judgements



Risk 3

Valuation of land and buildings

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	C	E	A	V	P	2022/23	2021/22
Land and buildings				✓		£47,706 million	£41,756 million

Risk description

- ▶ Authorities are required to ensure that the carrying value of land and buildings is not materially different to the current value (operational assets) or fair value (surplus assets, assets held for sale and investment properties) at the balance sheet date.
- ▶ Due to the significant value of the Authority’s land and buildings, there is a risk over the valuation of these assets due to the high degree of estimation uncertainty and where updated valuations have not been provided for a class of assets at the year-end.
- ▶ The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures in response to the risk identified. We were therefore unable to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence in respect of this risk.

Work performed and results

Key to audit assertions

C - Completeness	A - Accuracy	P - Presentation
E - Existence	V - Valuation	

● Significant risk
Elevated risk
Moderate risk
Fraud risk
● Significant management estimates & judgements



Risk 4

Valuation of net pension asset/liability

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	C	E	A	V	P	2022/23	2021/22
Net pension liability/asset (before application of asset ceiling)				✓		£232,825 million	£354,118 million

Risk description

- ▶ There are risks around both the gross pension asset and the gross pension obligation, which together determine the net defined benefit pension asset/liability recognised in the Authority’s balance sheet.
 - ▶ The gross pension asset comprises a variety of investments, including those which we consider to be ‘harder to value’ because there are no observable inputs (such as an active market for the investment). This increases the estimation uncertainty associated with the value of these investments, which include property, private equity and other managed funds.
 - ▶ The valuation of the pension liability is a complex calculation involving significant judgements and assumptions. The actuarial estimate of the pension fund liability uses information on current, deferred and retired members and applies actuarial assumptions over pension increases, salary increases, mortality, commutation take up and discount rates to calculate the net present value of the liability.
- ▶ There is a risk that the membership data and cash flows provided to the actuary at year end may not be accurate, and that the actuary uses inappropriate assumptions to value the liability. Relatively small adjustments to assumptions used can have a material impact on the Authority’s share of the scheme net/asset liability.

Work performed and results

- ▶ The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures in response to the risk identified. We were therefore unable to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence in respect of this risk.

Key to audit assertions

- C - Completeness
- A - Accuracy
- P - Presentation
- E - Existence
- V - Valuation

● Significant risk
Elevated risk
Moderate risk
Fraud risk
● Significant management estimates & judgements



Matters requiring additional consideration

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Laws and regulations, including fraud

LARRIG 04 ‘*Auditor reporting requirements under ISA(UK) 250A (Consideration of Laws and Regulations in an Audit of Financial Statements) and reporting in the public interest*’ confirms that irrespective of backstop arrangements, if as part of the audit, the auditor identifies actual or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, the auditor is required by the ISAs (UK) to investigate and report on these matters.

Our ability to identify non-compliance with laws and regulation that may have a material effect on the financial statements is based on procedures performed during the course of the audit, which have been curtailed as a consequence of backstop arrangements. Therefore, the backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from performing procedures which may identify such non-compliance.

We did not identify any non-compliance with laws and regulations that could have a material impact on the financial statements.

Significant matters in connection with related parties

We are required to report to you significant matters arising during the audit in connection with the Authority’s related parties. The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from performing procedures which may identify such matters.

We did not identify any significant matters in connection with the Authority’s related parties

Financial reporting

We are required to communicate to you our views about significant qualitative aspects of the entity’s accounting practices, including accounting policies, accounting estimates and financial statement disclosures. The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from considering significant qualitative aspects of the Authority’s accounting practices. We therefore have no views to communicate to you in this regard.

Significant deficiencies in internal control

We are required to report to you, in writing, significant deficiencies in internal control that we have identified during the audit. The backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from performing procedures which may identify such deficiencies. In any event, as the purpose of the audit is for us to express an opinion on the Authority’s financial statements, you will appreciate that our audit cannot necessarily be expected to disclose all matters that may be of interest to you and, as a result, the matters reported may not be the only ones which exist.

We did not identify any significant deficiencies in internal control.

Special reporting powers and duties

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Matter

We are required to report if:

- we have been unable to satisfy ourselves that the Annual Governance Statement complies with the requirements of the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23;
- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit;
- we make a written recommendation to the Authority under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make an application to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law under Section 28 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we issue an advisory notice under Section 29 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014; or
- we make an application for judicial review under Section 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

Comment

We have been unable to satisfy ourselves that the Annual Governance Statement complies with the requirements of the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23 because the backstop date has created time constraints that have impeded us from completing all necessary procedures in response to this reporting requirement.

We have nothing to report in respect of the other matters.



Use of resources

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Requirements of the 2024 Code of Audit Practice and Auditor Guidance Note 3 (AGN 03) Auditors' Work on Value for Money (VFM) Arrangements

We are required to be satisfied that proper arrangements have been made to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources (value for money arrangements) and report to you any identified significant weaknesses.

Following the Code of Audit Practice 2024 coming into force on 14 November 2024, this is based on the following two reporting criteria for incomplete audits for 2020/21, 2021/22 and 2022/23:

- ▶ **Financial sustainability** - How the Authority plans and manages its resources to ensure it can continue to deliver its services, and
- ▶ **Governance** - How the Authority ensures that it makes informed decisions and properly manages its risks.

The key output from our audit work in respect of VFM arrangements is a commentary as reported in the Auditor's Annual Report, not a VFM arrangements 'conclusion' or 'opinion'. The Code of Audit Practice 2024 enables auditors to issue a combined commentary as part of a single auditor's annual report for incomplete audits up to and including 2022/23.

Where we are aware of significant weaknesses at the time of issuing our audit report on the financial statements, the nature of the significant weakness and the associated recommendation are required to be referred to by exception in our report on the financial statements.



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A draft copy of our report is included in the appendices.

Opinion on financial statements

We anticipate issuing a disclaimer of opinion on the financial statements, for the reasons detailed in the 'Executive summary' section of this report.

Use of resources

We have no matters to report in relation to the Authority's value for money arrangements.

Other matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have no matters to report, other than we have been unable to satisfy ourselves that the Annual Governance Statement complies with the requirements of the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23, for the reasons detailed in the 'Special reporting powers and duties' section of this report.

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Independence

We confirm that the firm, and the engagement team including other BDO network firms conducting the audit comply with relevant ethical requirements including the FRC’s Ethical Standard and the IESBA Code of Ethics and are independent of the Authority.

Details of services, other than audit, provided by us to the Authority during the period and up to the date of this report are set out in the table below. We have not identified any threats to our independence arising from the provision of these services.

We have not identified any other relationships or threats that may reasonably be thought to bear on our objectivity and independence.

Fee summary

We are awaiting confirmation from PSAA on the level of fees for audits disclaimed under the backstop arrangements. We will notify you once these are confirmed.

	Fees (£)		Independence safeguards	Impact on independence
	Year ended March 2023	Year ended March 2022		
Audit fees	£TBC*	£TBC*	None required	N/A
Additional fees	NA	NA	None required	N/A
Non-audit services:	-	-		
Total fees	TBC	TBC		

* Fees in relation to the backstop are currently being determined by PSAA and a letter will follow once we are notified of the fees for the Authority.



Partner rotation

Independence

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These tables indicate the rotation periods normally permitted under Public Sector Audit Appointments' (PSAA) rules on rotation of key staff, as set out in the PSAA Terms of Appointment.

It is PSAA's policy that:

- engagement leads should act for an initial period of five years. PSAA may approve engagement leads for an additional period of up to no more than two years, if it is provided with assurance that there are no considerations such that an objective, reasonable and informed third party would conclude that an auditor's integrity, objectivity or independence was or could be perceived to be compromised together with details of any mitigations
- other than in exceptional circumstances, the audit manager at an audited body should be changed at least once every seven years. PSAA will approve the appointment of an audit manager for an additional period of up to three years, provided that there are no considerations such that an objective, reasonable and informed third party would conclude that an auditor's integrity, objectivity or independence was or could be perceived to be compromised
- it is not expected that an individual should act as an engagement quality control reviewer at an audited body for a period longer than seven years.

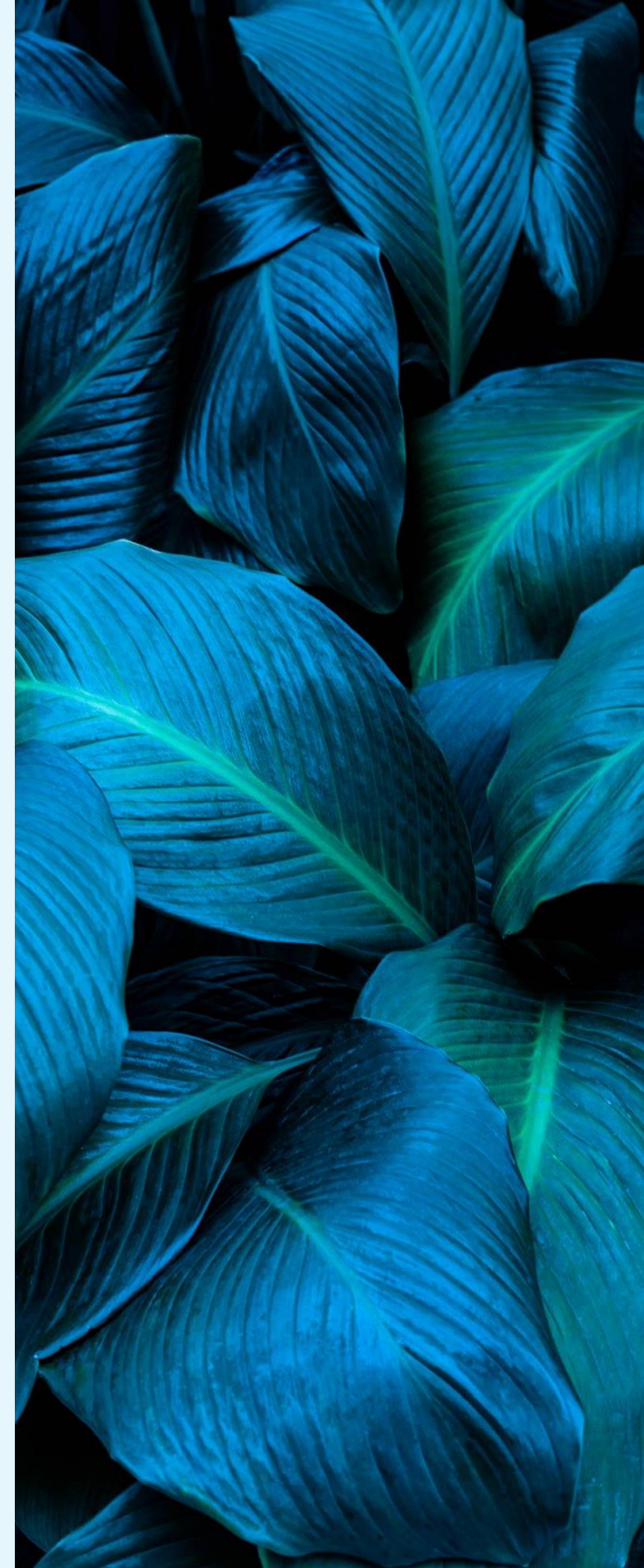
In order to safeguard audit quality, we will employ a policy of gradual rotation covering the team members below as well as other senior members of the engagement team to ensure a certain level of continuity from year to year.

Independence - engagement team rotation

Senior team members	Number of years involved	Rotation to take place after
Rachel Brittain Engagement Lead	4	5 years
Wanda Khonjwayo Audit Manager	2	7 years

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Those Charged with Governance (TCWG)

References in this report to Those Charged With Governance are to the Authority as a whole. For the purposes of our communication with those charged with governance you have agreed we will communicate primarily with Ursula Bird, Treasurer.

Communication

The National Audit Office has issued Local Audit Reset and Recovery Implementation Guidance (LARRIGs) to support the reset and recovery of local audit in England. LARRIG 02 states that the frequency with which matters are communicated to Those Charged With Governance may be less in the circumstances created by backstop arrangements and that it may therefore be appropriate to include all communications relevant to an audit within a single document. In line with this guidance, we have prepared a combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report.

Auditor's Annual Report

We will provide a commentary on the Authority's arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The commentary will explain the work that we have undertaken and highlight any significant weaknesses identified, along with any recommendations for improvement. The commentary will also draw attention to emerging or developing issues which may not represent significant weaknesses, but which may nevertheless require attention from the Authority. The Auditor's Annual Report is required to be published by the Authority.

The Code of Audit Practice 2024 confirms that for incomplete audits up to and including 2022-23, the auditor may issue a combined commentary as part of a single Auditor's Annual Report. We have therefore decided to issue a combined commentary as part of a single Auditor's Annual Report for 2021/22 and 2022/23.

Communication required	Date (to be) communicated	To whom	Communication method
Audit Planning Report	28 November 2024	Policy and Resource Committee	Combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report
Audit Completion Report	28 November 2024	Policy and Resource Committee	Combined Audit Planning Report and Audit Completion Report
Auditor's Annual Report	28 November 2024	Policy and Resource Committee	Auditor's Annual Report



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BDO LLP
55 Baker Street
London
W1U 7EU

Dear Sirs

Financial statements of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority for the year ended 31 March 2023

We confirm that the following representations given to you in connection with your audit of the Authority's financial statements (the 'financial statements') for the year ended 31 March 2023 are made to the best of our knowledge and belief, and after having made appropriate enquiries of other officers and members of the Authority.

The Deputy Chief Executive has fulfilled their responsibilities for the preparation and presentation of the financial statements as set out in the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 and in particular that the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Authority as of 31 March 2023 and of its income and expenditure and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with proper practices as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom (the Code).

We have fulfilled our responsibilities on behalf of the Authority, as set out in the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, to make arrangements for the proper administration of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority's financial affairs, to conduct a review at least once in a year of the effectiveness of the system of internal control and approve the Annual Governance Statement, to approve the Statement of Accounts (which include the financial statements), and for making accurate representations to you.

We have provided you with unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence. In addition, all the accounting records of the Authority have been made available to you for the purpose of your audit and all the transactions undertaken by the Authority have been properly reflected and recorded in the accounting records. All other records and related information, including minutes of all committees, management and other meetings have been made available to you.

Going concern

We have made an assessment of the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from the date on which the financial statements were approved for release.

In making our assessment we did not consider there to be any material uncertainty relating to events or conditions that individually or collectively may cast significant doubt on the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern.

Laws and regulations

In relation to those laws and regulations which provide the legal framework within which the Authority's business is conducted, and which are central to our ability to conduct our business, we have disclosed to you all instances of possible non-compliance of which I am aware and all actual or contingent consequences arising from such instances of non-compliance.

Post balance sheet events

There have been no events since the balance sheet date which either require changes to be made to the figures included in the financial statements or to be disclosed by way of a note. Should any material events of this type occur, we will advise you accordingly.



Management representation letter 2

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Fraud and error

We are responsible for adopting sound accounting policies, designing, implementing and maintaining internal control, to, among other things, help assure the preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and preventing and detecting fraud and error.

We have considered the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated due to fraud and have identified no significant risks.

To the best of our knowledge, we are not aware of any fraud or suspected fraud involving management or employees that could have a material effect on the financial statements. Additionally, we are not aware of any fraud or suspected fraud involving any other party that could materially affect the financial statements.

To the best of our knowledge, we are not aware of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud that have been communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or any other party that could materially affect the financial statements.

Misstatements

You have not advised us of any unadjusted misstatements in the financial statements or other information in the Statement of Accounts.

Related party transactions

We have disclosed to you the identity of all related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware. We have appropriately accounted for and disclosed such relationships and transactions in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

There were no loans, transactions or arrangements between the Authority and members of the Authority or their connected persons at any time in the period which were required to be disclosed.

Carrying value and classification of assets and liabilities

We have no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets or liabilities reflected in the financial statements.

Public Inspection of Accounts

We confirm that we have complied with the requirements of sections 25 and 26 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and sections 14 and 15 of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 in respect of the public inspection of accounts.

Accounting estimates

We confirm the following significant assumptions made in relation to accounting estimates (including fair value measurements) used in the preparation of the financial statements

a) Assumptions used by the actuary in the calculation of the pension fund liability

We confirm that the actuarial assumptions underlying the valuation of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) and Firefighters schemes liabilities, as applied by the schemes' actuary, are reasonable and consistent with our knowledge of the business.



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b) Assumptions used for land and buildings valuations

We are satisfied that the useful economic lives of land and buildings, and their constituent components, used in the valuation of land and buildings, and the calculation of the depreciation charge for the year, are reasonable.

We confirm that the valuations applied to land and buildings revalued in the year, as provided by the valuer and accounted for in the financial statements, are reasonable and consistent with our knowledge of the business and current market prices.

Litigation and claims

We have disclosed to you all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements and these have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of accounting standards.

Compliance with Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015

We confirm that we have complied with the requirements of sections 25 and 26 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and sections 14 and 15 of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 in respect of the public inspection of accounts.

Confirmation

We confirm that the above representations are made on the basis of enquiries of management and staff with relevant knowledge and experience (and, where appropriate, of inspection of supporting documentation) sufficient to satisfy ourselves that we can properly make each of the above representations to you.

We confirm that the financial statements are free of material misstatements, including omissions.

We acknowledge our legal responsibilities regarding disclosure of information to you as auditors and confirm that so far as we are aware, there is no relevant audit information needed by you in connection with preparing your audit report of which you are unaware. Each member has taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a member of the Authority in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that you are aware of that information.

Yours faithfully

Ursula Bird

Treasurer

xx November 2024

Name

Chair of the Policy and Resource Committee

xx November 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CAMBRIDGESHIRE AND PETERBOROUGH FIRE AUTHORITY

Disclaimer of opinion

We do not express an opinion on the accompanying financial statements of the Authority. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for disclaimer of opinion section of our report, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on these financial statements.

We were engaged to audit the financial statements of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority ("the Authority") for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise the Movement in Reserves Statement, the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement, the Fire Fighter's Pension Fund Account and notes to the financial statements including material accounting information. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23.

Basis for disclaimer of opinion

The Accounts and Audit (Amendment) Regulations 2024 ('the Regulations') require the Authority to publish audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 by 13 December 2024 ('the backstop date'). The backstop date has been put in law with the purpose of clearing the backlog of historical financial statements. The conditions created by backstop arrangements have resulted in us not being able to obtain all the necessary audit evidence upon which to form an opinion since there was insufficient time to perform all necessary audit procedures by the backstop date.

Consequently, we have not performed any work in respect of any audit area. As a result, we are unable to conclude that the Authority's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 as a whole are free from material misstatement. We have concluded that the possible effects on the financial statements of undetected misstatements arising from this matter could be both material and pervasive.

Other information

The Treasurer is responsible for the other information. The other information includes all other information included in the Statement of Accounts, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Code of Audit Practice 2024 requires auditors to report on whether other information published together with the financial statements is consistent with the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for disclaimer of opinion section of our report, we have been unable to form an opinion on whether the other information published together with the financial statements is consistent with the financial statements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Use of resources

We are required to report to you if, in our opinion, we are not satisfied that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2023.

We have nothing to report in this regard.



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Other matters on which we report by exception

We are required to report to you if:

- we have been unable to satisfy ourselves that the Annual Governance Statement complies with the requirements of the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23;
- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 in the course of, or at the conclusion of the audit;
- we make a written recommendation to the Authority under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make an application to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law under Section 28 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we issue an advisory notice under Section 29 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014; or
- we make an application for judicial review under Section 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters, except that because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for disclaimer of opinion section of our report, we have been unable to satisfy ourselves that the Annual Governance Statement complies with the requirements of the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2022/23.

Responsibilities of the Treasurer and the Authority

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities, the Treasurer is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that the financial statements give a true and fair view and for such internal control as the Treasurer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Treasurer is responsible for assessing the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they have been informed by the relevant national body of the intention to dissolve the Authority without the transfer of its services to another public sector entity.

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our responsibility is to conduct an audit of the Authority's financial statements in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) and to issue an auditor's report. However, because of the matters described in the basis for disclaimer of opinion section of our report, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on these financial statements.

We are independent of the Authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

Auditor's responsibilities for the review of arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

We are required under section 20 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to satisfy ourselves that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, and to report where we have not been able to satisfy ourselves that it has done so. We are not required to consider, nor have we considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

We undertake our work in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice, having regard to the guidance issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General in November 2024.

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Auditor's other responsibilities

As set out in the Other matters on which we report by exception section of our report there are certain other matters which we are required to report by exception.

Certificate

We certify that we have completed the audit of the accounts of the Authority in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Code of Audit Practice.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the members of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority, as a body, in accordance with part 5 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the members of the Authority those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Authority and the Authority members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Rachel Brittain, Key Audit Partner

For and on behalf of BDO LLP, Local Auditor

London, UK

BDO LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales (with registered number OC305127).

FRC Ethical Standard

Issued in December 2019

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It is now around four years since the FRC's Revised Ethical Standard 2019 ('ES') came into force. It aimed to further strengthen auditor independence and enhance confidence in the profession and was, in many ways, a precursor to the Corporate Governance and Audit Reform debate

that is still ongoing. Although the ES is now well-established it is worth taking time to reconsider some of its most important changes and ensure your internal policies and procedures are effective.

Key headlines	Impact
The objective, reasonable & informed third party test	Reinforcement that ethical principles take priority over rules. A need to take care where particular facts and circumstances are either not addressed directly by the rules or might appear to 'work around' the rules or result in an outcome that is inconsistent with the general principles and the public interest.
Contingent fees	Non-audit services with contingent or success-based fee arrangements will be prohibited for audited entities.
Secondments	All secondments/loan staff to audited entities are prohibited with the exception of secondments to public sector entities.
Recruitment and remuneration services	Prohibition on providing remuneration services to audited entities such as advising on the quantum of the remuneration package or the measurement criteria for calculation of the package. In addition, the prohibition on providing recruitment services to an audited entity that would involve the firm taking responsibility for, or advising on the appointment of, any director or employee of the entity.

FRC Practice Aid for Audit Committees

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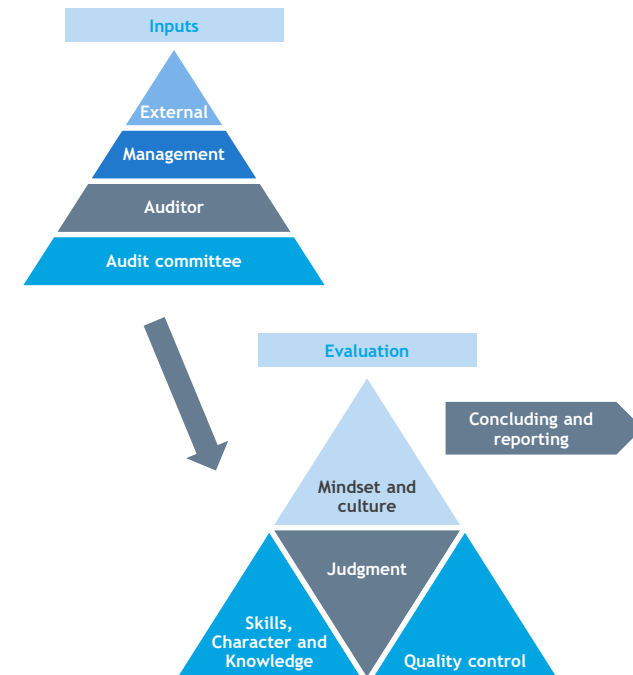
The Financial Reporting Council (FRC) issued an updated practice aid for audit committees in December 2019 and a full copy can be found on the [FRC website](#). In their practice aid the FRC note: 'The directors of a Company (the Board as a whole) are responsible for ensuring its financial statements are prepared in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework and for overseeing the Company's internal control framework. A high-quality audit provides investors and other stakeholders with a high level of assurance that the financial statements of an entity give a true and fair view and provide a reliable and trustworthy basis for taking decisions.'

The practice aid then discusses how the role of audit committees in serving the interests of investors and other stakeholders is through their independent oversight of the annual corporate reporting process including the audit. The FRC highlight that the responsibility for appointing the external auditor, approving their remuneration and any non-audit services work, ensuring their independence and challenging them over the quality of their work falls to the audit committee and can play a key role in facilitating a high-quality audit (see note across).

It gives guidance for Audit Committees in the following areas:

- ▶ Audit tenders and the tender process including audit fee negotiations and auditor independence
- ▶ A model for use by audit committees in making an overall assessment of an external auditor including inputs, evaluations and concluding
- ▶ Transparency - reporting to the Board on how the audit committee has discharged these responsibilities
- ▶ Some guidance on key areas of audit judgement

The provision of high-quality audits are a key focus of FRC and the new Executive Director of Supervision, David Rule, sent a letter to all audit firms in November 2019 explaining the factors he would expect to see in place in order to facilitate the delivery of high-quality audits. A copy of the letter can be found on the [FRC website](#)



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BDO is totally committed to audit quality

It is a standing item on the agenda of BDO's Leadership Team who, in conjunction with the Audit Stream Executive (which works to implement strategy and deliver on the audit stream's objectives), monitor the actions required to maintain a high level of audit quality within the audit stream and address findings from external and internal inspections.

BDO welcomes feedback from external bodies and is committed to implementing necessary actions to address their findings.

We recognise the importance of continually seeking to improve audit quality and enhancing certain areas. Alongside reviews from a number of external reviewers, the AQR (the Financial Reporting Council's Audit Quality Review team), QAD (the ICAEW Quality Assurance Department) and the PCAOB (Public Company Accounting Oversight Board who oversee the audits of US companies), the firm undertakes a thorough annual internal Audit Quality Assurance Review and as member firm of the BDO International network we are also subject to a quality review visit every three years.

We have also implemented additional quality control review processes for all listed and public interest audits.

More details can be found in our Transparency Report at www.bdo.co.uk



Our culture of challenge

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“The Right people, supported to do the Right Work, in the Right place at the Right time. In short doing the Right thing. Always.”

A distinguishing mark of the accountancy profession is its acceptance of the responsibility to act in the public interest. While the ICAEW Code of Ethics provides guidance on how a professional accountant fulfils their duty, the focus of our firm, and auditors individually is to discharge our obligation to serve the public interest by consistently performing quality audit engagements.

Our work as auditors is fundamental to the success of the business world, enabling decisions based on transparent financial reporting that is trusted. The purpose of an audit is to help establish and maintain deserved confidence in a company, in its directors and in the information which they have responsibility to report, including the financial statements.

Quality is represented in our strategic framework in two important and distinct ways:

- The first is that we are committed to serving the public interest by consistently performing quality engagements - this is particularly important for two reasons: firstly, that it is the right thing to do and secondly, that it's required of by the international standards on quality management.
- The second commitment is to high quality, independence and ethics, which is broader than just our performance on individual audit and non-audit engagements and recognises the importance of high quality in everything we do.

Our Audit Specific Behaviours provide guidance and set consistent expectations for our auditor teams to ensure our day-to-day interactions and decision making come together to create High Performing Teams, that do the right thing. Always.

Read our latest Transparency Report on the BDO website.



Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire authority's responsibilities

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Financial reporting

The Authority is expected to have effective governance arrangements to deliver its objectives. To this end, the publication of the financial statements is an essential means by which the Authority accounts for its stewardship and use of the public money at its disposal.

The form and content of the Authority's financial statements, and any additional schedules or returns for consolidation purposes, should reflect the requirements of the relevant accounting and reporting framework in place and any applicable accounting standards or other direction under the circumstances.

The Section 151 Officer is responsible for preparing and filing a Statement of Accounts and financial statements which show a true and fair view in accordance with CIPFA Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting 2022/23, applicable accounting standards or other direction under the circumstances.

Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve management nor those charged with governance of their responsibilities for the preparation of materially accurate financial statements.

Use of resources

Local authorities are required to maintain an effective system of internal control that supports the achievement of their policies, aims and objectives while safeguarding and securing value for money from the public funds and other resources at their disposal.

As part of the material published with its financial statements, the Authority is required to bring together commentary on its governance framework and how this has operated during the period in a Governance Statement.

In preparing its Governance Statement, the Authority will tailor the content to reflect its own individual circumstances, consistent with the requirements of the relevant accounting and reporting framework and having regard to any guidance issued in support of that framework. This includes a requirement to provide commentary on their arrangements for securing value for money from their use of resources.



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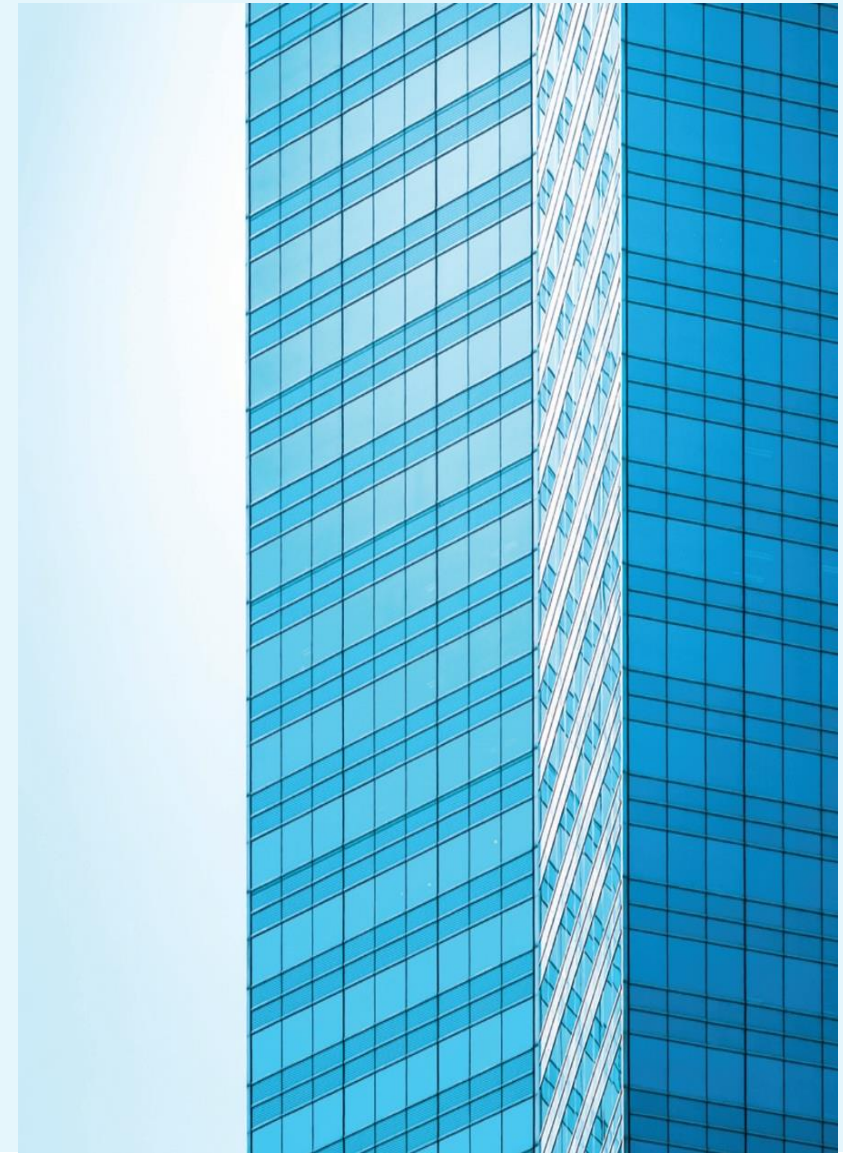
Our responsibilities and reporting

We are responsible for performing our audit under International Standards on Auditing (UK) to form and express an opinion on your financial statements. We report our opinion on the financial statements to the members of the Authority.

We are required to satisfy ourselves that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. This means that we have regard to relevant guidance issued by the National Audit Office and undertake sufficient work to be able to satisfy ourselves as to whether the Authority has put arrangements in place that support the achievement of value for money and to provide an annual commentary on arrangements in the Auditor's Annual Report.

What we don't report

Our audit is not designed to identify all matters that may be relevant to the Authority and cannot be expected to identify all matters that may be of interest to you and, as a result, the matters reported may not be the only ones which exist





For more information:

Rachel Brittain

e: rachel.brittain@bdo.co.uk

m: +44 (0)7971 716 487

The matters raised in our report prepared in connection with the audit are those we believe should be brought to your attention. They do not purport to be a complete record of all matters arising. This report is prepared solely for the use of Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Fire Authority and may not be quoted nor copied without our prior written consent. No responsibility to any third party is accepted.

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