

ECONOMY & ENVIRONMENT COMMITTEE REVIEW OF DRAFT REVENUE AND CAPITAL BUSINESS PLANNING PROPOSALS FOR 2020/21 TO 2024/25

To: **Economy & Environment Committee**

Meeting Date: 5 December 2019

From: Executive Director for P&E and Chief Finance Officer

Electoral division(s): **All**

Forward Plan ref: **Not applicable** **Key decision:** **No**

Purpose: **This report provides the Committee with an overview of the draft Business Plan revenue and capital proposals for services that are within the remit of the Place & Economy Committee.**

Recommendation: **It is requested that:**

- a) The Committee note the overview and context provided for the 2020/21 to 2024/25 Business Plan revenue proposals for the Service, updated since the last report to the Committee in October.**
- b) The Committee comments on the draft budget and savings proposals that are within the remit of the Economy & Environment Committee for the 2020/21 to 2024/25, and endorse them to the General Purposes Committee as part of consideration for the Council's overall Business Plan.**
- c) The Committee comments on the changes to the capital programme that are within the remit of the Economy & Environment Committee and endorse them to the General Purposes Committee (GPC) as part of consideration for the Council's overall Business Plan.**

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1. PURPOSE AND BACKGROUND

- 1.1 The Council's Business Plan sets out how we will spend the resources we have at our disposal to achieve our vision and priorities for Cambridgeshire, and the outcomes we want for people. This paper presents an overview of the proposals being put forward as part of the Council's draft revenue and capital budgets, with a focus on those which are relevant to this Committee. The report forms part of the process set out in the Medium Term Financial Strategy whereby the Council updates, alters and refines its revenue and capital proposals in line with new savings targets.
- 1.2 In developing our plan we are responding to a combination of cost increases and continuing resource pressures following a decade of sustained reductions in Government funding. To balance the budget whilst still delivering for communities we need to identify savings or additional income of £21.4m for 2020-21, and totaling £68.5m across the full five years of the Business Plan.

2. FINANCIAL OVERVIEW UPDATE

- 2.1 In October, Committees received information about emerging draft proposals to respond to this challenge – at that point we had identified 44% of the savings required and the remaining budget gap for 2020/21 was £12.6m. Additional gaps also existed for the later years of the business plan.
- 2.2 Since October, work on the business plan has continued with a focus on;
- Further exploring the existing schemes, refining the business cases and seeking to push schemes further wherever possible
 - Identifying mitigation measures for the identified pressures – aiming to minimise their impact on the savings requirement for the organisation
 - Incorporating revised forecasts of the grant funding which the Council expects to receive following the announcement of the 2019 Spending Round in September
- 2.3 We are continuing as an authority to explore every avenue to identify further efficiency or to bring in more funding to the local economy and public sector. In particular;
- We continue to drive forward our Fairer Funding Campaign – arguing for Cambridgeshire to receive a higher and fairer allocation of national funding for education, social care and a range of other services.
 - In collaboration with Cambridgeshire District Authorities and Peterborough City Council, we have submitted a joint bid for a business rates pooling arrangement which would allow the Council to share the benefit of a reduced levy on business rates growth in Cambridgeshire.
 - We are developing a growing portfolio of commercial investments which is expected to deliver a net benefit of £7.3m to the Council's budget by 2024/25 to support the delivery of frontline services.
 - We continue to work closely with care providers to manage the rising costs of care placements through outcomes based performance management,

developing placement capacity to respond to the changing needs of service users and exploring joint commissioning arrangements with Peterborough City Council.

- We are driving forward innovative cross-service approaches to delivering Adult Social Care through our Adults Positive Challenge Programme, helping us to address the challenge of growing demand for services.

2.4 Similar to councils nationally, cost pressures are being faced by adult social care services in Cambridgeshire. These are being faced most acutely within care for Older People, where the weekly costs of residential and nursing placements are increasing on average by around 10% per year. This is coupled with a national focus on reducing delayed transfers of care out of hospitals, resulting in higher numbers of placements as more people are discharged.

Care costs for working age adults are also increasing by more than expected. These are relatively static cohorts of people whose needs are increasing year on year, and there continues to be progress made in discharging people out of secure hospitals and into community placements as part of the Transforming Care agenda.

Good progress has been made with mitigating the increasing demand for services through the Adults Positive Challenge Programme, which is focusing on maximising the use of technology, Reablement and other preventative services to ensure people stay as independent as possible. We have also relied on government grant funding to offset care pressures similar to many councils, and have welcomed announcements that these will continue into 2020/21, but there remains uncertainty thereafter.

2.5 Within Children's services, although reducing, numbers of children in care remain higher than expected based on the performance of Cambridgeshire's statistical neighbours. This continues to place pressure on directly related budgets – those associated with placement costs, supervised contact and legal costs. Additionally, the foster placement capacity both in house and externally is very stretched by demand both locally and nationally. Over 18 unaccompanied asylum seeking children (UASC) also continues to be a pressure due to the increased number of children turning 18 and acquiring care leaver status and the ongoing disparity between the costs associated with supporting this group of young people and the level of grant received from the Home Office.

2.6 Within Education we have seen an 11% increase in pupils with Education, Health and Care Plans (EHCPs) between October 2018 and October 2019 and a continuing increase in pupils attending special schools and units over the same period. This continuing rise in numbers, and complexity of need, has increased pressures on the High Needs Block element of the Dedicated Schools Grant (DSG) and associated Special Educational Needs & Disability (SEND) budgets such as transport.

We are seeing more pupils with SEND being transported and, due to local provision reaching capacity, pupils are being transported significant distances to access education which results in higher transport costs. An increase in

complexity of needs has also contributed to this pressure with more pupils needing specialist equipment or passenger assistants to assist their travel. This is against a backdrop of a challenging transport market with quoted costs for routes being significantly higher than in previous years.

2.7 The table below provides a summary of the various material (£100k or greater) changes since October in the overall business planning position for 2020/21. It reflects both the positive impact of the new proposals and transformation agenda and the growing pressures we face as a sector. As shown below, the level of unidentified savings has reduced by £8.7m to £3.9m. Work to identify and work up further ideas to fill the gap is ongoing and the pressures emerging are still under review as we monitor trends and develop mitigating strategies.

Description	2020-21 £'000	2021-22 £'000	2022-23 £'000	2023-24 £'000	2024-25 £'000
Remaining Unidentified Savings at October Committees	12,565	10,435	9,658	12,538	9,741
Increased needs of working age adults with disabilities in previous years	600				
Increasing Home to School Transport - Special	210				
Children in Care - Secure Accommodation	190				
Coroner Service – increasing demand and complexity of cases	391	-37			
Impact of National Living Wage (NLW) on Contracts		920	920		
Guided Busway Defects – litigation delay	1,300	-1,300			
Winter Highway Maintenance – contractual pressure	463				
Repatriation of LGSS services, revised funding mechanism & loss of income, following agreement	400	750			
Updated estimate of nationally negotiated pay award (admin band)	250				
Cams 2020: Spokes buildings operating costs	395				
Updated calculation of pension contribution (vacant posts)		-480	-240	-240	-240
Miscellaneous pressures <£100k	-39				
Subtotal revised pressures	16,725	10,288	10,338	12,298	9,501
Investment in Social Care Capacity	2,600		-1,300		
Commercial Team		258			
Subtotal new investments	19,325	10,546	9,038	12,298	9,501
Home to School Transport savings as per GPC case	-600				
Review of commissioned domiciliary care	-300				
Learning Disabilities Commissioning	-250	-400			
Mental Health Commissioning	-144	-24	-24		

Improved Better Care Fund uplift	-170				
Income from utilisation of vacant block care provision by self-funders	-150				
Registration Service - Certificate Income (national price changes)	-140				
Review of commissioning approaches for accommodation based care		-175	-175		
Revised commissioning approach for interim bed provision		-150			
Adults Positive Challenge Programme		-100	-100	-100	
Subtotal P&C savings and income proposals	17,571	9,697	8,739	12,198	9,501
Waste – demand management	-400				
Public Health – uplift in ring-fenced grant to fund Public Health directorate	-191				
Increase in ESPO (Purchasing Organisation) dividend	-250				
Soham Solar Farm	-118	-83	-29	-14	-13
Commercial income related to Commercial team	-105	-758	-500	-750	-750
Sharing with other Councils – updated to match pressure	110				
Cambs 2020 Operational Savings		-605			
Revised income expectation from Energy projects		-401	1,418	-157	-249
Miscellaneous savings and income proposals <£100k	-135	196	-175	-96	
Subtotal Public Health, Place& Economy, Commercial & Investment and Corporate Services savings and income proposals	16,482	8,046	9,453	11,181	8,489
Social Care Grant Funding (Spending Round 2019)	-8,453				
Local taxation grants - updated assumptions	-1,050	-650			
Debt charges - cost of financing capital expenditure	-3,738	-1,555	-2,367	-330	1,804
Additional changes to funding forecasts and/or holding reserves at policy level	703	-851	1,277	-11	4
Total Financing Adjustments	-12,538	-3,056	-1,090	-341	1,808
Revised Gap at December Committees	3,944	4,990	8,363	10,840	10,297

2.8 The following table shows the total level of savings necessary for each of the next five years, the amount of savings attributed from identified savings and the residual gap for which saving or income has still to be found:

	2020-21 £'000	2021-22 £'000	2022-23 £'000	2022-24 £'000	2024-25 £'000
Total Saving Requirement	21,248	13,107	11,070	12,058	10,860
Identified Savings	-11,841	-3,991	-705	80	327
Identified additional Income Generation	-5,463	-4,126	-2,002	-1,298	-890
Residual Savings to be identified	3,944	4,990	8,363	10,840	10,297

2.9 The following funding options are available to the council to contribute towards closing the gap for 2020/21 and beyond:

Item	2020-21	2021-22	Recurring/ non-recurring	Confirmed/ unconfirmed
Further 2% Council tax increase	£5.8m	£0.4m	Recurring	Local Decision
Revenue investment of recurring MRP savings	£2.0m		Recurring but diminishing, at least £2m until 2025	Local Decision
Subtotal - locally controlled/recurrent	£7.8m	£0.4m		

In addition to the broad areas of focus set out in section 2.2, the following savings and income generation proposals are currently being developed to contribute towards closing the gap:

- **Horizons funding:** the Council may receive a small one-off revenue allocation from the Horizons Rolling Fund, subject to approval from the Horizons Board.
- **Learning Disability Partnership (LDP):** General Purposes Committee will be asked to consider a transformation bid to fund a detailed case review of partner contributions to the LDP pooled budget. The work will ensure that LD clients eligible to receive free NHS healthcare consistently receive the support to which they are entitled.
- **Organisational and business support review:** an organisation-wide review of staffing and business support capacity is proposed to ensure that Council resources are deployed efficiently and effectively to support the delivery of frontline services.

The revenue impacts of the above proposals will be included in the budget as work progresses to establish timeframes and expected income or savings.

3 ASSUMPTIONS AND RISKS

- 3.1 In the business planning tables the level of savings required is based on a 2% increase in Council Tax in 2020-21, through levying the Adult Social Care precept. The Council's Medium Term Financial Strategy assumes 2% increases in the Adult Social Care precept from 2021-22 onwards, however there has been no confirmation as yet that the precept will be available beyond 2020-21. For each 1% more or less that Council Tax is changed, the level of savings required will change by approximately +/-£2.9m.
- 3.2 There is currently a limit on the increase of Council Tax to 3.99%, above which approval must be sought from residents through a positive vote in a local referendum. The estimated cost of a referendum in May 2020 would be £742k with further costs incurred if the public reject the proposal as new bills would need to be issued.
- 3.3 There are also a number of risks which are not included in the numbers above, or accompanying tables. These will be incorporated (as required) as the Business Plan is developed and the figures can be confirmed:

- Movement in current year pressures – Work is ongoing to manage our in-year pressures downwards; however any change to the outturn position of the Council will impact the savings requirement in 2020-21. This is particularly relevant to demand led budgets such as children in care or adult social care provision.
- Public Sector pay inflation – the business plan assumes that staff pay will increase by 2% in 2020-21 and 2021-22 and by 1% thereafter. Pay awards across the public sector are widely in excess of 2% from 2020-21 and have followed an upward trajectory in recent years. It is therefore possible that the Council could face additional costs as a result of nationally negotiated pay settlements.
- The Government announced additional one-off funding allocations for Social Care in the 2018 Autumn Budget and more recently in the 2019 Spending Round. Due to the postponement of the Fair Funding Review, the funding outlook from 2021/22 remains unclear. The Council is assuming, in line with other Local Authorities, that the additional funding announced for Social Care will continue for the duration of the business plan period.
- From 2021/22, Local Authorities will retain 75% of locally generated income from business rates. The tier split of business rates between Counties and Districts is subject to change, and the funding baselines for Local Authorities will be reassessed. There is therefore a significant level of uncertainty around the accuracy of our funding assumptions from 2021/22 onwards. The Council's future funding position will remain unclear until Government provides an indicative allocation of business rates in Spring 2021.

4. CAPITAL PROGRAMME UPDATE

- 4.1 The draft capital programme was reviewed individually by service committees in October and was subsequently reviewed in its entirety, along with the prioritisation of schemes, by General Purposes Committee (GPC) in November. As a result further work was required on a handful of schemes, as well as further work ongoing to revise and update the programme in light of continuing review by the Capital Programme Board, changes to overall funding or to specific circumstances surrounding individual schemes.
- 4.2 The Council is still awaiting funding announcements regarding various capital grants, plus the ongoing nature of the capital programme inevitably means that circumstances are continually changing. Therefore Services will continue to make any necessary updates in the lead up to the January GPC meeting at which the Business Plan is considered.

5. OVERVIEW OF PLACE & ECONOMY DRAFT REVENUE PROGRAMME

- 5.1 This section provides an overview of the savings and income proposals within the remit of the Committee. No additional business cases have been added to

the draft plan since the Place & Economy proposals (for E&E) were presented in October.

- 5.2 All of the proposals within the remit of the Committee, including those which are unaltered since October, are described in the business planning tables (Appendix 1) and business cases (Appendix 2). The October papers are available to view [here](#).
- 5.3 The Committee is asked to comment on these proposals, and endorse them to GPC for consideration as part of the Council's development of the Business Plan for the next five years. Although now well developed, the proposals are still draft at this stage and it is only at Full Council in February 2020 that proposals are finalised and become the Council's Business Plan. There are business cases for E&E however the following (for H&I) can be found in Appendix 2 for information.
- 5.4 **B/R.7.119 Income from Bus Lane enforcement (-650k)**
- 5.5 **B/R.7.120 Deployment of current surpluses in civil parking enforcement to transport activities (-340k)**

6. TRANSFORMATION FUND INVESTMENTS

- 6.1 A transformation programme of this scale requires additional investment and so services are identifying where transformation funding is needed to support delivery. GPC has responsibility for oversight and management of the Transformation Fund and will be asked to approve the necessary investments associated with the proposals at January committee.

7. OVERVIEW OF PLACE & ECONOMY'S DRAFT CAPITAL PROGRAMME

- 7.1 The capital programme is shown in full in Appendix 1 as part of the finance tables. There have been no significant changes to capital schemes since the Capital Programme was presented in October.

8. NEXT STEPS

- 8.1 Following December service committees, GPC will review the overall programme in December, before recommending the programme in January as part of the overarching Business Plan for Full Council to consider in February.

December	GPC will review the budget tables for all service areas for the first time. Local Government Financial Settlement Published, although there is a likelihood this could be delayed contingent on the outcome of the general election
January	GPC will review the whole draft Business Plan for recommendation to Full Council
February	Full Council will consider the draft Business Plan

9. ALIGNMENT WITH CORPORATE PRIORITIES

9.1 A good quality of life for everyone

There are no significant implications for this priority.

9.2 Thriving places for people to live

The impact of these proposals is summarised in the equality impact assessments, included within Appendix 1.

9.3 The best start for Cambridgeshire's children

The impact of these proposals is summarised in the equality impact assessments, included within Appendix 1.

10. SIGNIFICANT IMPLICATIONS

10.1 Resource Implications

The proposals set out the response to the financial context and the need to change our service offer and model to maintain a sustainable budget. The full detail of the financial proposals and impact on budget is described in the financial tables of the business plan, attached as an appendix

10.2 Procurement/Contractual/Council Contract Procedure Rules Implications

There are no significant implications within this category.

10.3 Statutory, Legal and Risk implications

The proposals set out in this report respond to the statutory duty on the Local Authority to deliver a balanced budget.

10.4 Equality and Diversity Implications

The Community Impact Assessments describe the impact of each proposal, in particular any disproportionate impact on vulnerable or minority groups.

10.5 Engagement and Consultation Implications

Our Business Planning proposals are informed by the CCC public consultation on the Business Plan and will be discussed with a wide range of partners throughout the process (some of which has begun already). The feedback from consultation will continue to inform the refinement of proposals. Where this leads to significant amendments to the recommendations a report would be provided to the Children's Committee.

Draft Community Impact Assessments (CIAs) for the savings proposals are included within the business cases attached to this paper for consideration by the Committee, and where applicable these are developed based on consultation with service users and stakeholders.

10.6 Localism and Local Member Involvement

As the proposals develop, we will have detailed conversations with Members about the impact of the proposals on their localities. We are working with members on materials which will help them have conversations with Parish Councils, local residents and other groups about where they can make an impact and support us to mitigate the impact of budget reductions.

10.7 Public Health Implications

We are working closely with Public Health colleagues as part of the operating model to ensure our emerging Business Planning proposals are aligned.

Implications	Officer Clearance
Have the resource implications been cleared by Finance?	Yes Sarah Heywood, David Parcell
Have the procurement/contractual/Council Contract Procedure Rules implications been cleared by the LGSS Head of Procurement?	Yes Gus De Silva
Has the impact on Statutory, Legal and Risk implications been cleared by LGSS Law?	Yes Monitoring Officer: Fiona McMillan, LGSS Law
Are there any Equality and Diversity implications?	Covered in Business Case impact assessments. Owen Garling
Have any engagement and communication implications been cleared by Communications?	Yes Eleanor Bell
Are there any Localism and Local Member involvement issues?	No Julia Turner
Have any Public Health implications been cleared by Public Health	Yes Iain Green

Source Documents	Location
October 2019 Committee Business Planning Papers	https://cambridgeshire.cmis.uk.com/ccc_live/Meetings/tabid/70/ctl/ViewMeetingPublic/mid/397/Meeting/1026/Committee/4/Default.aspx

Appendix 1 Finance Tables 1 - 5

Appendix 2 Draft Business Cases (H&CI)

Appendix 3a P&E Proposed non stat Fees & Charges

Appendix 3b P&E Statutory Fees & Charges